

Notes and references

Notes and References

Chapter 1

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4. The correlation coefficient was 0.86, so that the proportion of common variation of the two measures (number of employees and sales turnover) was 74 per cent.
5. The statistical test used was a 95 per cent simultaneous confidence interval for medians. A median test was used rather than the more customary test of difference in means, in order to avoid the influence of outer values.

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5. The average proportion of households headed by a managerial or professional employee in the UK in 1983 was 16.3 per cent, while comparable figures for the North and the East Midlands were 12.5 and 15.1 per cent respectively. *ibid.*
6. *ibid.*

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7. The average proportion of households headed by self employed persons in 1983 was 8.0 per cent for the whole UK, and for the East Midlands, but 5.3 per cent for the North. *ibid.*
8. The percentage of school leavers with either one or more A-level passes, or five or more O-level passes, in 1984 was 25.1 per cent for both the North and the East Midlands. *Statistics of Education School Leavers*, Department of Education and Science.
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